

Mole Conversion Problems

Complete the following practice problems for mole conversion. Show your work and units!

1. How many moles are in 72.9 g of HCl? Molar mass HCl = $36.46 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{72.9g}{36.46 \frac{g}{mol}} = 1.999 \text{ mol}$$

2. How many moles are in 79.85 g Fe₂O₃? Molar mass = $159.7 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{79.85g}{159.7 \frac{g}{mol}} = 0.5 \text{ mol}$$

3. How many molecules are in 720 g of C₆H₁₂O₆? Molar mass = $180.18 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{720g}{180.18 \frac{g}{mol}} = 3.996 \text{ mol} \quad 3.996 \text{ mol} \times (6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}) = 2.406 \times 10^{24} \text{ particles}$$

4. How many grams are in 3.5 mol of Ca₃(PO₄)₂? Molar mass = $310.18 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$310.18 \frac{g}{mol} \times 3.5 \text{ mol} = 1085.63 \text{ g}$$

5. How many molecules are in 8550g of SO₂? Molar mass = $64.07 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{8550g}{64.07 \frac{g}{mol}} = 133.45 \text{ mol} \quad 133.45 \text{ mol} \times (6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}) = 8.03 \times 10^{25} \text{ particles}$$

6. How many grams are in 3.01×10^{24} molecules of (NH₄)₂SO₄? Molar mass = $132.17 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{3.01 \times 10^{24} \text{ particles}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}} = 5 \text{ mol} \quad 5 \text{ mol} \times 132.17 \frac{g}{mol} = 660.85 \text{ g}$$

7. How many molecules are in 85 g of AgNO₃? Molar mass = $169.88 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{85g}{169.88 \frac{g}{mol}} = 0.5 \text{ mol} \quad 0.5 \text{ mol} \times (6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}) = 3.01 \times 10^{23}$$

8. How many grams are in 1.204×10^{24} molecules of CH₃COOH? Molar mass = $60.06 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{1.204 \times 10^{24} \text{ particles}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}} = 2.0 \text{ mol} \quad 2.0 \text{ mol} \times 60.06 \frac{g}{mol} = 120.12 \text{ g}$$

9. Convert 86.84 g of LiBr to moles: Molar mass = $86.84 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{86.84 \text{ g}}{86.84 \frac{g}{mol}} = 1.0 \text{ mol}$$

$$86.84 \frac{g}{mol}$$

10. Convert 8.045 g of H_2CO_3 to moles: Molar mass = $62.03 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{8.045 \text{ g}}{62.03 \frac{g}{mol}} = 0.1297 \text{ mol}$$

$$62.03 \frac{g}{mol}$$

11. How many grams of lithium are there in 3.45 moles? Molar mass = $6.94 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$6.94 \frac{g}{mol} \times 3.45 \text{ mol} = 23.943 \text{ g}$$

12. How many moles of nitrogen are there in 4.3×10^{23} molecules?

$$\frac{4.3 \times 10^{23} \text{ particles}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}} = 0.714 \text{ mol}$$

$$6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}$$

13. How many cadmium atoms are there in 6.57×10^3 moles?

$$6.57 \times 10^3 \text{ moles} \times (6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}) = 3.955 \times 10^{27} \text{ particles}$$

14. How many grams of SO_2 are 4.5×10^{24} molecules? Molar mass = $64.07 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{4.5 \times 10^{24} \text{ particles}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}} = 7.475 \text{ mol} \quad 7.475 \text{ mol} \times 64.07 \frac{g}{mol} = 478.93 \text{ g}$$

$$6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}$$

15. How many copper atoms are in 5.6 mole of Cu_2O_3 ?

$$5.6 \text{ mol} \times (6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}) = 3.37 \times 10^{24} \text{ particles}$$

16. How many grams of sulfur are in 3.45×10^{22} molecules of SO_2 ? Molar mass Sulfur = $32.07 \frac{g}{mol}$

$$\frac{3.45 \times 10^{22} \text{ particles}}{6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}} = 0.0573 \text{ mol} \quad 0.0573 \text{ mol} \times 32.07 \frac{g}{mol} = 1.838 \text{ g}$$

$$6.02 \times 10^{23} \frac{\text{particles}}{\text{mol}}$$